

ageable research topic. Students also complete at least one additional course in both the winter and spring quarters. These courses are determined by the faculty and major advisor in consultation with the student and should be applicable either to completion of work in the minor field or to the dissertation project. In the spring quarter, students are advanced to candidacy upon successful completion of the oral defense of their dissertation prospectus.

Years 4 and 5 comprise the third stage of the program. Students are normally expected to complete their degree within this period. Additional time is provided if circumstances warrant it. Whether circumstances justify additional time is to be determined by the Graduate Committee, in cooperation with the thesis advisor.

Students who do not complete their degree requirements during this two-year period are closely reviewed on a biannual basis. These reviews are provided by the graduate advisor, after consultation with the dissertation advisor. Until completion of the Ph.D. requirements, each review includes targeted amounts of required progress, to be completed prior to the next review. Students who fail to complete their scheduled work are reviewed by the Graduate Program Committee for a recommendation of termination from the Political Science graduate program.

Normative Time to Degree 15 quarters.

General regulations applying to the dissertation and qualifying examinations are found in the Graduate Studies section of this catalog and in other Graduate Division and department publications.

For further information, contact the graduate advisor, Department of Political Science.

Lower-Division Courses

POSC 005. Political Ideologies (5) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 3 hours. An introductory study of the ideologies of the modern era. May explore selected thinkers and texts representative of liberalism, conservatism, socialism, fascism, nationalism, nonviolence, and feminism, as well as various non-Western ideologies. Credit is awarded for only one of POSC 005, POSC 005H, or POSC 007.

POSC 005H. Honors Political Ideologies (5) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): admission to the University Honors Program or consent of instructor. Honors course corresponding to POSC 005. An introductory study of the ideologies of the modern era. May explore selected thinkers and texts representative of liberalism, conservatism, socialism, fascism, nationalism, nonviolence, and feminism, as well as various non-Western ideologies. Satisfactory (S) or No Credit (NC) grading is not available. Credit is awarded for only one of POSC 005, POSC 005H, or POSC 007.

POSC 007. Introduction to Political Theory (5) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 3 hours. An introductory exploration of political theory from the ancient world to the present. May explore Western theorists, from Aristotle to Rawls, or non-Western the-

orists, from Confucius to Gandhi. Themes highlighted can include citizenship, community, political change, and human flourishing. Credit is awarded for only one of POSC 005, POSC 005H, or POSC 007.

POSC 010. American Politics (5) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 3 hours. An introduction to the principles and practices of government, with special attention to the policy process and selected political issues in the United States. Credit is awarded for only one of POSC 010 or POSC 010H.

POSC 010H. Honors American Politics (5) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): admission to the University Honors Program or consent of instructor. Honors course corresponding to POSC 010. An introduction to the principles and practices of government, with special attention to the policy process and selected political issues in the United States. Satisfactory (S) or No Credit (NC) grading is not available. Credit is awarded for only one of POSC 010 or POSC 010H.

POSC 015. Comparative Politics (5) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 3 hours. A comparative analysis of contemporary political systems, practices, and institutions. Credit is awarded for only one of POSC 015 or POSC 017.

POSC 017. Politics of the Underdeveloped World (5) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 3 hours. An introduction to the political processes and problems confronting third-world states. Topics include poverty, violence, dictatorship, civil-military relations, regime transitions, and democracy. Credit is awarded for only one of POSC 015 or POSC 017.

POSC 020. World Politics (5) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 3 hours. Explores approaches to and models of international relations: theories, the causes of war, international organizations, cooperation and conflict, international political economy, regional economic agreements, and international social issues such as human rights and the environment. Credit is awarded for only one of POSC 020 or POSC 020H.

POSC 020H. Honors World Politics (5) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): admission to the University Honors Program or consent of instructor. Honors course corresponding to POSC 020. Explores approaches to and models of international relations: theories, the causes of war, international organizations, cooperation and conflict, international political economy, regional economic agreements, and international social issues such as human rights and the environment. Satisfactory (S) or No Credit (NC) grading is not available. Credit is awarded for only one of POSC 020 or POSC 020H.

POSC 045. Special Seminar in Political Science (1) Intensive examination of specific political arenas, utilizing the expertise of prominent political practitioners. Will be offered not more than once a quarter; can be repeated up to four times for credit.

Upper-Division Courses

POSC 100. Presidential Politics (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 1 hour; individual study, 1 hour; term paper, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Analyzes modern presidential leadership and power. Topics include the institutional presidency, presidential selection, and the presidency's relationships with the bureaucracy, Congress, interest groups, the press, and the public. Considers what makes presidents popular and what determines the effectiveness of presidential leadership.

POSC 101. The U.S. Congress (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 1 hour; extra reading, 1 hour; term paper, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Analyzes the politics of the contemporary U.S. Congress, with an emphasis on the historical roots of the institution. Topics include representation, elections, parties and leaders, committees, public policy, and the relationships between Congress and the other branches of government.

POSC 107. Non-Western Political Thought (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing. Exposes students to some of the key political thinkers and ideas outside the Western canon. Familiarizes students with both the cultural-religious legacies and the political thought endemic to non-Western societies. Follows an overview of key non-Western civilizations and addresses crucial problems in comparative political theory. Provides a more detailed analysis of some regions - from the political thought of Islam to the traditions of India to the Far Eastern political theory.

POSC 109. Political Religions and Religious Politics (4) Lecture, 3 hours; term paper, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Investigation of major themes and issues in the intersection of religion and politics, such as the sacralization of politics, religious nationalisms, sacral kingship, revolutionary asceticism, "throne and altar," civil religion, millennialism, political myth and ritual, integralism, and the conformity of the polity to religious values. Cross-listed with RLST 173.

POSC 110. The Origins of Political Ideas (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. A study of the major schools of political thought of ancient times. Discusses political philosophers such as Plato, Aristotle, Confucius, and Ashoka.

POSC 111. Democracy and the Social Contract (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. A study of the major political philosophers of the social contract and their critics on issues such as individualism versus community, the roles of religion and of markets in politics, and the adequacy of contract theory for women and minorities.

POSC 112. Modern Political Theory (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Critically explores selected works of political theory from the eighteenth century to the present, with attention to issues such as freedom, utility, justice, nature, citizenship, toleration, equality and inequality, autonomy, democracy, power, rights, and identity.

POSC 113. American Political Thought (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. A study of developments in American political thought from the seventeenth century to the present.

POSC 114. Theory and Methodology of Political Science (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 2 hours; term paper, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. A discussion of the development and scope of political science as a discipline. A consideration of selected theoretical and methodological issues in contemporary political and social science.

POSC 115. Utopia and Dystopia (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing. Examines the political theory of utopian literature from ancient Greece to the present, with analysis of utopian and dystopian elements in each work.

Typical authors include Plato, Thomas More, James Harrington, Ernest Callenbach, and Katherine Forrest.

POSC 116. Capitalism, Socialism, and Political Theory (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines debates about economic life, focusing on issues such as markets and marketization, labor, globalization, freedom, class, corporations, democracy, the welfare state, and power.

POSC 117. Contemporary Democratic Theory (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. A critical survey of the principal approaches to thinking about democracy since the World War II. May cover elite, pluralist, deliberative and participatory theories may be explored, along with questions about inclusiveness, and the optimal character and scope of democracy.

POSC 118. Ethics in Government (4) Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or POSC 010 or POSC 010H or consent of instructor. An examination of ethical issues in government, with emphasis on problems of representation in elected and administrative office, questions of political responsibility, and controversies regarding the role and nature of the public interest in government policy making.

POSC 119. Political Thinkers in Depth (4) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing. Intensive reading of one or more great political thinkers from around the world, with special attention to contested readings of each figure. Examples might include Plato, Confucius, Machiavelli, Marx and Engels, John Stuart Mill, or Gandhi.

POSC 120. The Politics of India and Pakistan (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading and term paper, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. A study of the domestic and international politics of India and Pakistan, with attention to other South Asian countries. Explores nationalist movements, struggles for development, contrasting experiences with democracy and dictatorship, and internal and external conflicts.

POSC 121. Monarchy (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. A cross-cultural survey of the institution of monarchy in the ancient world and its role in political, social, economic, and religious life. Cross-listed with CLA 121 and CPAC 121.

POSC 122. Skepticism and Liberalism (4) Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 1 hour; extra reading, 1 hour; one term paper. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing. Explores the origins of the modern way of thinking about politics (i.e., liberalism, in a sense that includes both conservatives and liberals) in the ancient skeptics and in early modern skeptics such as Montaigne, Spinoza, Hume, and Kant.

POSC 123. Conflict Resolution (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 1 hour; term paper, 2 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. A survey of conflict resolution in international relations and domestic conflict. Topics covered include theories of conflict and conflict resolution, negotiation, the role of external powers, mediation, and peacekeeping.

POSC 124. International Relations (4) Lecture, 3 hours; term paper, 1 hour; extra reading, 2 hours. Prerequisite(s): POSC 020. An in-depth consideration of the major theories of contemporary international relations. Focuses on core issues in international security affairs, such as the causes of war and peace, cooperation and conflict, alliances, perception and

misperception, ethnic conflict, and the link between democracy and war. Credit is awarded for only one of POSC 124 or POSC 124S.

POSC 124S. International Relations (5) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 2 hours; written work, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): POSC 020; upper-division standing or consent of instructor. An in-depth consideration of the major theories of contemporary international relations. Focuses on core issues in international security affairs, such as the causes of war and peace, cooperation and conflict, alliances, perception and misperception, ethnic conflict, and the link between democracy and war. Credit is awarded for only one of POSC 124 or POSC 124S.

POSC 125. United States Foreign Policy Since World War II (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 1 hour; extra reading, 1 hour; term paper, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. A survey and evaluation of the major developments in U.S. foreign policy from 1945 to the present. Focuses on relations with the Soviet Union, its successor states, and the Third World, within which the uses of force and diplomacy are emphasized.

POSC 126. The Politics of International Trade, Finance, and Development (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): POSC 020 or POSC 020H. A study of the interaction between international economics and world politics. Focuses on the post-World War II period and covers the evolution of the institutions governing world trade; the role of multinational corporations; Third World debt and development; the North Atlantic Treaty Organization and the European Union; economic reform in postcommunist societies; and the relationship between trade and the environment.

POSC 127. International Environmental Politics (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 1 hour; extra reading, 1 hour; written work, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): POSC 020 or POSC 020H. Introduces the study and practice of international environmental politics. Familiarizes students with major developments in the evolution of international environmental law and policy. Topics covered include ozone depletion, acid rain, marine pollution and whaling, tropical deforestation, overpopulation, and the impact of environmental degradation on the politics of sub-Saharan Africa.

POSC 128. Comparative Foreign Policy (4) Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 1 hour; extra reading, 1 hour; one term paper. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing. Compares foreign policies of the United States and the Soviet Union with special attention to the influence of historical, political, ideological, and systemic factors on their international behavior. Close attention paid to their use of military and economic instruments in their relationship with various actors.

POSC 129. The Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 1 hour; extra reading, 1 hour; term paper, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing. Introduces students to the politics of weapons of mass destruction, including nuclear, chemical, and biological weapons. Topics covered include why states develop such weapons and whether possession of them increases or decreases the likelihood of war. Also covered are international efforts to stop weapons proliferation, and specific cases of proliferation such as those in India, and Pakistan, North Korea, Iraq, and Iran.

POSC 130. Politics and Economics of the Pacific Rim (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Provides students with a broad understanding of the politics and economics of countries that border the Pacific Rim, including Japan, South Korea,

Singapore, Taiwan, and China, and of their relationship to the United States. The major issues addressed include economic growth, sociopolitical development, trade, and interdependence.

POSC 131. Modern Japanese Politics (4) Lecture, 3 hours; writing and extra reading, 3 hours.

Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Explores the politics of postwar Japan. Topics include Who rules contemporary Japan? How do we explain long-term conservative rule and economic success? and What are the sources of recent political instability and economic hard times and is the situation likely to continue?

POSC 135. Ethics and International Politics (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 2 hours; written work, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Explores the ethical dimensions of contemporary debates in international politics. Topics include international justice, humanitarian aid, military intervention, and just war theory. Credit is awarded for only one of POSC 135 or POSC 267.

POSC 140. Militarism and Hegemony in the Ancient World (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Comparative study of ancient warfare and hegemony in two or more civilizations of the ancient world. Perspectives may include social and political contexts, gender and war, acquisition of empire, religious wars, and weapons, strategies and tactics in theory and practice. Study of primary source material in texts and visual arts. Cross-listed with AST 145, CHN 141, CLA 141, and CPAC 141.

POSC 142 (E-Z). Simulation Laboratory (2-4)

Participation in and analysis of laboratory models of complex political systems.

POSC 142L. The United Nations (2) Lecture, 2 hours. Examination of the structure and functioning of the United Nations with major emphasis on the principal organs (Security Council, General Assembly), ECOSOC, the Trusteeship Council and the leading committees. The course will examine theories on the pacific settlement of disputes, collective security and functionalism. The focus will be on the United Nations as a living, contemporary political institution.

POSC 142M. Model U.N.-Country Studies (Simulation) (2)

simulation, 2 hours. Prerequisite(s): POSC 142L. An intensive study of the foreign policy of two selected countries, normally one developed and one undeveloped country, conducted through lectures, discussion, and simulations of their foreign policies being projected in the arena of the United Nations. Can be repeated twice for a total of 6 units.

POSC 143. Elections and Political Participation (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; consultation, 1 hour. An examination of political behavior in the United States with emphasis on political participation and voting behavior.

POSC 145. Money in American Politics (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; term paper, 1 hour; extra reading, 2 hours. Prerequisite(s): POSC 010 or POSC 010H or consent of instructor. Analyzes the role of money in federal elections and in the formulation of public policy. Examines the contemporary role of parties in raising and spending campaign money, the explosion of "soft money" in congressional and presidential elections, and the effect of campaign spending on electoral outcomes. Explores how campaign contributions influence public policy.

POSC 146. Mass Media and Public Opinion (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; term paper and reading, 3 hours. Analysis of public opinion—character, sources, and functions—and especially its relationship to mass media. Particular attention will be devoted to the role and importance of television in American politics.

POSC 147. Political Theory of Globalization (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing; PHIL 001 or PHIL 001H or POSC 005 or POSC 005H. Examines how the phenomenon of globalization has been theorized within the discipline of political philosophy. Covers how the effects of globalization have been addressed by leading political theorists, with attention to concepts such as cosmopolitanism, nation-states and citizenship, cultural diversity, moral universalism, and international distributive justice.

POSC 148. Politics of Congressional Elections (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; term paper, 2 hours; individual study, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing, POSC 010 or POSC 010H; or consent of instructor. An introduction to the politics of congressional elections. Topics include campaigning for Congress, strategic behavior in the decision to run for election, incumbency, and money in congressional elections.

POSC 149. Presidential Elections (4) Lecture, 3 hours; laboratory, 1 hour; extra reading, 1 hour; term paper, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing. Investigation of presidential elections using computer simulation of presidential popularity, public opinion polling, presidential primaries, and the presidential general election. In addition, students use National Election Study data to explore individual-level voter decision making.

POSC 150. Human Rights in Theory, Law, and Politics (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, essays, and research paper, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. An introduction to the theory, politics, and law of human rights. Examines the emergence of human rights institutions since World War II and ongoing dilemmas in the field. Topics include cultural relativism, criminal tribunals, truth commissions, and refugees.

POSC 151. British Government and Politics (4) Lecture, 3 hours. A study of constitutional principles and of contemporary government and politics, primarily in the United Kingdom but with some attention to overseas diffusion of the Westminster model of government.

POSC 152. Politics of the Middle East (4) Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 1 hour; extra reading, 1 hour; term paper, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. The domestic policies and international relations of the contemporary states of the Middle East. Includes analysis of the politics of various transnational forces and the policies of external powers as they impinge on the area.

POSC 153. Russian Foreign Policy in Transition (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading and term paper, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): POSC 020 or POSC 020H; upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Surveys postwar Russian foreign policy with an emphasis on recent changes in relations between the United States and Eastern Europe and the independent states that formerly comprised the USSR. Utilizes various international relations theories and concepts to help students understand these significant changes.

POSC 154. The Government and Politics of the European Community (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 2 hours; term paper, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines the formation of the European Community,

its institutional structure, its policy-making processes, and its new role in Europe. Explores its success in the face of Western Europe's persistent nationalism.

POSC 155. Government and Politics in Western Europe (4)

Lecture, 3 hours. The comparative study of contemporary government and politics in Western Europe with special attention to the influence of economic, cultural, and other factors upon their formation. Comparative analysis of parties, bureaucracy, legislatures, and executives and of the way in which they reflect and contribute to the political life of the European peoples.

POSC 157. Modern Dictatorships (4) Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 2 hours; term paper, 1 hour.

Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Considers how dictatorships from such countries as Germany, Cambodia, Chile, Argentina, and Iraq came to power; how they abused that power; what contributed to their successes; and why some met with defeat.

POSC 158. Politics of Mexico (5) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 2 hours; term paper, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. A survey of contemporary Mexican politics. Emphasis is on recent economic and social changes and their impact on Mexico's political system. Topics include relations with the United States, the rise of drug trafficking in Mexico, and the recent emergence of opposition politics. Cross-listed with LNST 148.

POSC 159. The Armed Forces and Politics (4) Lecture, 3 hours; term paper, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. An introduction to the origins, nature, and behavior of the military within political systems. Focuses on the political interaction between the armed forces and civilians. Topics include military intervention, democracy, human rights, missions, defense organizations, and civilian control. Explores case studies of the United States, Russia, and countries from Latin America and Asia.

POSC 160. Globalization and Underdevelopment (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 1 hour; extra reading, 1 hour; term paper, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Critical evaluation of issues and theories about underdevelopment and the prospects for development within the context of globalization. Examines areas of continuity and change, resistance and conflict, and crises and solutions emerging in a post-World War II developing world increasingly connected to a single global economy.

POSC 162. Latin America: The Quest for Development and Democracy (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 1 hour; extra reading, 1 hour; term paper, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. A comparative examination of central issues in and components of Latin American political life, including economic development, regimes and alliances, guerrilla wars, the armed forces, human rights, and democratic consolidation. Countries studied include Argentina, Brazil, Chile, El Salvador, and Cuba. Cross-listed with LNST 142.

POSC 164. The Nation State and Capitalism (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 2 hours; written work, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Covers the comparative political economy of advanced industrial countries. Examines forms of capitalism after World War II. Studies political foundations and institutional features and their relation to economic growth, investment, innovation, international trade, employment, and economic quality. Analyzes the impact of globalization on labor relations,

social welfare, financial market regulation, and corporate governance. Credit is awarded for only one of POSC 164 or POSC 164S.

POSC 164S. The Nation State and Capitalism (5)

Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 2 hours; written work, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Covers the comparative political economy of advanced industrial countries. Examines forms of capitalism after World War II. Studies political foundations and institutional features and their relation to economic growth, investment, innovation, international trade, employment, and economic quality. Analyzes the impact of globalization on labor relations, social welfare, financial market regulation, and corporate governance. Credit is awarded for only one of POSC 164 or POSC 164S.

POSC 166. Judicial Politics and Policy Making (5)

Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 2 hours; term paper, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. An examination of the characteristics of judicial bodies, emphasizing their interaction with other policy-makers and social and political problems. Investigates the policy roles of local, state, and lower federal courts and the U.S. Supreme Court.

POSC 167. Constitutional Law: Fundamental Freedoms (5)

Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; outside research, 1 hour; individual study, 1 hour; term paper, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. A study of the legal and political context in the U.S. of freedom of expression, the press, and religion; separation of church and state; equal rights for women and minorities; voting rights; and citizenship.

POSC 168. Constitutional Law: Criminal Justice (5)

Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 2 hours; term paper, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. An examination of the rights of criminal defendants; the role of lawyers, police, prosecutors, and judges in the criminal process in the United States; and the function of criminal law.

POSC 169. Terrorism and Political Violence (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading and term paper, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Explores the nature and origin of political conflict, violence, and rebellion. Examines political violence as a political pathology and as an instrument of supporters and opponents of regimes. Examines types of political violence: terrorism, ethnic and communal conflict, rebellion, and revolutionary and counter-revolutionary violence.

POSC 170. Local Leadership in California (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; consultation, 1 hour. A survey of the local leadership structure-official and unofficial-in California. An analysis of who decides and influences local policy decisions.

POSC 171. American State Politics (4)

Lecture, 3 hours. A critical examination of the activities, structure, and function of the states in the American political system. Concern is with the politics and major policy issues of the 50 states, with a special interest in California.

POSC 172. Urban Politics and Policies (4)

Lecture, 3 hours; term paper and extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing; POSC 010 or POSC 010H. A general analysis of urban politics in the United States. Topics include theories of urban politics, structure of political competition, leading political roles, and major policy problems. Cross-listed with URST 172.

POSC 173. Government and Politics of California (4) Lecture, 3 hours; individual study, 1 hour; extra reading, 1 hour; term paper, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. An examination of the political process of California with particular attention paid to both electoral and legislative politics and the contribution they make to the issue of democratic governance under conditions of social diversity.

POSC 175H. Introduction to the Honors Thesis (4) Seminar, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Familiarizes students with the procedures and techniques, from theory construction to data collection and analysis, needed to design and conduct original research for an honors thesis. Satisfactory (S) or No Credit (NC) grading is not available.

POSC 176H. Seminar on Writing the Honors Thesis (4) Seminar, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): POSC 175H; upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Provides guidance for students writing an honors thesis in political science. Topics include bibliographic research, fieldwork, statistics, case study analysis, professional writing, and standards of academic scholarship. Satisfactory (S) or No Credit (NC) grading is not available.

POSC 177H. Honors Thesis (1-4) Thesis, 3-12 hours. Prerequisite(s): POSC 175H; POSC 176H; upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Independent research and preparation of an honors thesis completed under the supervision of a faculty member. Satisfactory (S) or No Credit (NC) grading is not available. Course is repeatable to a maximum of 12 units.

POSC 180. The Politics of Public Health (4) Lecture, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Focuses on the social, environmental, and political factors that shape population health. Uses public health topics to illustrate the fundamental problems of the politics of regulation and social policy.

POSC 181. Public Policy: Values, Conflict, and Politics (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 1 hour; individual study, 1 hour; term paper, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing; POSC 010 or POSC 010H. Introduces methods and approaches used to describe, explain, and evaluate public policies. Examples include group theories, system approaches, program planning, and budgeting systems.

POSC 182. Politics and Economic Policy (5) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or consent of instructor. Examines the political and administrative processes of economic policy formation, the rationale of government programs, and the mixture of facts, values, and social forces that determine policy. Emphasizes issues of government-economy interaction emerging under the impact of modern technology.

POSC 183. Administrative Politics and Theory (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 1 hour; extra reading, 1 hour; term paper, 1 hour. Prerequisite(s): POSC 010 or POSC 010H; upper-division standing or consent of instructor. An introduction to the politics and theory of public administration. Topics include decision-making processes, leadership, formal and informal organization, and the interrelationships among values, structures, and behavior patterns.

POSC 186. Regulation: A Political Perspective (5) Lecture, 3 hours; discussion, 1 hour; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing or con-

sent of instructor. Examines government regulation from a political perspective, covering both traditional areas of business regulation and the newer social regulation in areas of environment, health and safety, and personal behavior. Evaluates rationales for and against regulation, in theory and through case studies.

POSC 190. Special Studies (1-5) Individual study, 3-15 hours. Prerequisite(s): consent of instructor and department chair. Student prepares a written proposal endorsed by a supervising instructor, as a means of meeting individual curricular needs. Course is repeatable to a maximum of 15 units.

POSC 196. Moot Court: Legal Research, Writing, and Advocacy (4) Seminar, 4 hours. Prerequisite(s): senior standing; 3.40 GPA; POSC 167 or POSC 168. Introduction to the judicial process and legal argument. Explores how attorneys devise and make legal arguments, oral presentations, argument skills, and the basics of legal analysis.

POSC 197. Research for Undergraduates (1-4) Outside research, 1-4 hours. Offers opportunity for directed individual research, to result in a substantial paper, when a student wishes to do a deeper study of a topic than is possible in the normal term paper.

POSC 198G. Field Work in Political Science (4) tutorial, hours to be announced; assignments, 8 hours. Direct evaluation of the local political process through participant observation, combining academic instruction and supervised field work. Students will examine firsthand political behavior and the policy process in one location in local political systems. May be repeated once for credit.

POSC 198-I. Individual Internship in Political Science (1-12) Internship, 2-24 hours; reading and writing, 1-12 hours. Prerequisite(s): a GPA of 2.70 or better; upper-division standing; consent of instructor. Intern assignments in major political offices. Students participate in and observe substantive theoretical analyses of political behavior and policy processes. Course is repeatable to a maximum of 16 units.

POSC 199. Senior Research (1-4) Outside research, 3-12 hours. Prerequisite(s): upper-division standing and consent of instructor. Independent work under the direction of members of the staff. The project may be undertaken as a one-, two-, or three-quarter sequence. In the case of a two- or three-quarter sequence, the final grade may be deferred until completion of the last quarter. Course is repeatable to a maximum of 12 units.

Graduate Courses

POSC 201. Introduction to Political Inquiry (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): graduate standing or consent of instructor. Introduction to the logic of political inquiry. Problems of theory-building, research design, case selection, and measurement are covered in the context of quantitative and qualitative political research.

POSC 202A. Survey of Quantitative Methods (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): POSC 201 or approval of department graduate committee. Introduction to statistical analysis. Topics include descriptive statistics, probability, sampling distributions, parameter estimation, hypothesis testing, correlation, and bivariate regression analysis.

POSC 202B. Survey of Quantitative Methods (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): POSC 201 or approval of department graduate committee. Covers data analysis for political

science applications. Topics include Statistical Package for the Social Sciences (SPSSX), regression analysis, causal modeling, factor analysis, and cluster analysis in research design context.

POSC 203. Social Science, History, and Qualitative Methodology (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): graduate standing or consent of instructor. Introduction to the basic epistemology of qualitative social science. Provides students with a working knowledge of the strengths and weaknesses of the historical and comparative case study approaches to social science.

POSC 204. Mathematical Modeling in Political Science (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): graduate standing or consent of instructor. Survey of basic mathematical tools relevant to research in political science and other disciplines of the social sciences, with an emphasis on concepts and applications. Topics include sets, matrix algebra, comparative-static analysis, optimization problems, exponential and logarithmic functions, equality constraints in optimization, and integration.

POSC 205. Advanced Regression Analysis (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): POSC 202B. Introduction to the use of advanced techniques in regression analysis. Topics include model specification, measures of goodness of fit, two-stage least squares, and models with binary dependent variables.

POSC 206. Environmental Policy and Law (4) Seminar, 3 hours; extra reading, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): graduate standing, POSC 010 or POSC 010H, POSC 020 or POSC 020H; or consent of instructor. An introduction to the process and politics of environmental regulation in the United States and the negotiation and implementation of international environmental accords. Uses social scientific methods of analysis to investigate specific issues such as air quality, energy, and biodiversity. Cross-listed with ENSC 206.

POSC 207. Advanced Quantitative Analysis (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): MATH 005, POSC 202B; or consent of instructor. Introduction to the use of advanced techniques in quantitative analysis. Topics include maximum likelihood, sample selection bias, simultaneous equations.

POSC 212. Political Theory (4) Lecture, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): graduate standing or consent of instructor. Survey of general issues in political theory. Figures covered may include Plato, Montesquieu, Weber, Arendt, Rawls, Foucault, and others. Debates may include hermeneutics and normativity vs. science; power vs. truth; democracy vs. liberalism.

POSC 213. Rhetoric and Argument in Ancient China and Greece (4) Seminar, 3 hours; outside research, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): graduate standing or consent of instructor. A study of theories and practices of rhetoric, argument, persuasion, and, in some cases, poetics in ancient China and Greece (texts dating from the fifth to the third centuries B.C.), as well as some of their implications for contemporary theory and practice. Students who submit a seminar paper receive a letter grade; other students receive a Satisfactory (S) or No Credit (NC) grade. This course may also be taken on a Satisfactory (S) or No Credit (NC) basis by students advanced to candidacy for the Ph.D. Cross-listed with CPLT 213.

POSC 216. International Relations (4) Lecture, 3 hours. Prerequisite(s): consent of instructor. Historical development and present range of political thought on relations among nations, origins and implications of